

Q4 How is soil formed?

Ans The uppermost layer of the earth is called soil. It is made up of tiny particles of rocks and dead remains of plants and animals. Soil is formed by breaking of the actions

of wind, water and heat, the big rocks crack and break into pieces. These pieces rub against each other while being eroded by wind and water and gradually change into fine grains of soil. It takes millions of years to form soil.